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25X1

19 January 1982

## MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT: Responding to Floggers in Cuba

- 1. We have no major substantive disagreement with the information contained in the attached memorandum to the President. We would note, however, that MIG-21s can also be equipped to deliver nuclear weapons. Although the MIG-23 has greater range and payload capabilities than the MIG-21, it seems likely that the Soviet response to our actions will include assertions that the arrival of MIG-23s does not alter the status quo.
- 2. We agree with the draft memorandum that increased US military activity around Cuba will heighten Havana's concerns, but it is unlikely to lead to the removal of the MIG-23 aircraft already delivered. To the extent that the issue becomes public, the likelihood of their removal will become even more remote.
- 3. It should also be noted that a sharp increase in US military activity around Cuba may provoke a miscalculation on the part of the Castro regime. The Cuban armed forces could misinterpret the situation and launch an attack against a US naval vessel in or near Cuban territorial waters. Such an event occurred in May 1980 when Cuban air force planes mistakenly sunk a Bahamian patrol craft while in Bahamian territorial waters. Shortly afterwards Cuban jets harassed a US helicopter searching for survivors.
- 4. Concerning the use of SR-71 overflights of Cuba, it should be noted that these flights will not improve the quality of intelligence information on the MIG-23s. They will be viewed in Havana, however, as another sign of US hostility. Castro has on several occasions reserved the right to attempt to shoot down an SR-71 overflight. In the context of increased US military activity, Castro may order Cuban SAMs to fire on the SR-71. Such an attempt has little chance of success, but will create the need for an appropriate US response.
- 5. Finally, we agree with the draft memorandum's recommendation that a low profile be followed in the public sector. It the US does not expect to achieve the removal of the MIG-23s, care should be taken that the actions selected do not create false expectations that the US goal is the removal of the aircraft.

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MEMORANDUM FOR: DDC/

The paper is milder than we expected.

The paper is milder than we expected.

The demonstrative military displays,

Nementer Castro already suspects the

US is easy to attack Cuba - thus the

possibility of misunderstanding and

miscalculation.

Then where would believe?

Orbitaries we do, we should just do:

without publicity, per our conversation.

Bob.

<u> 2007/05/16 : CIA-RDP84B00049R000601740001</u>

Meeting on Cuba 19 January 82

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